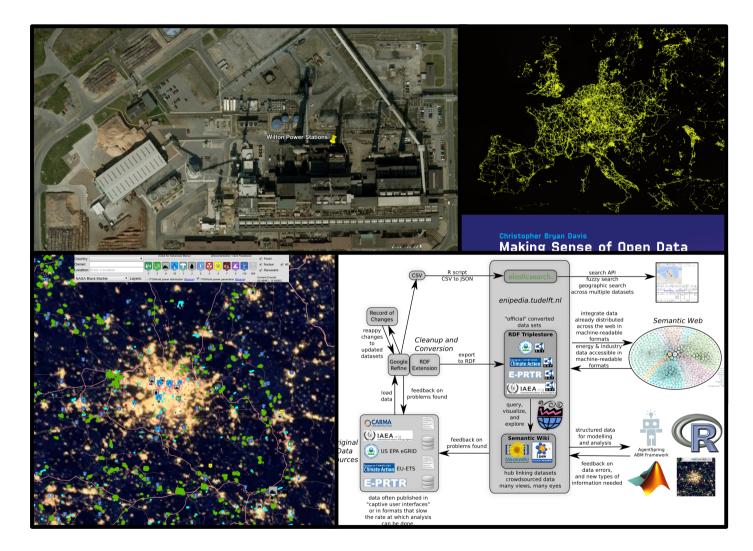
### **Open Electricity Data**



Chris Davis - @cbdvs http://enipedia.tudelft.nl c.b.davis@rug.nl

## Who am I?

- Assistant Professor Energy Informatics, University of Groningen
- Focus on Open Data, Agent Based Modeling, Visualization, Data Analytics



Christopher Bryan Davis Making Sense of Open Data From Raw Data to Actionable Insight

52



NEXT GENERATION INFRASTRUCTURES FOUNDATION

## Enipedia.tudelft.nl



ට						ChrisDavis My talk My preferences My watchlist My contribution						
	Page	Discussion		Read	Edit	View history	-			Go	Sea	
7	Er	nipedia										
	(Re	edirected from N	/ain Page)									
		•	tive exploration into the applications of wikis and the semantic web for		• Hel	р	• Re	cycling	• Indu	stry		
	ene	ergy and indus	try issues. Through this we seek to create a collaborative environment		<ul> <li>Eni</li> </ul>	pedia Blog 🖉	<ul> <li>Integrate</li> </ul>	egration in	<ul> <li>Envi</li> </ul>	ironmen	t	

Navigation

Main page Enipedia Blog Enipedia Mailing List Contact Us Add Reference Report a Problem Recent changes Random page Help

#### Portals

Power Plants Direct Carbon Fuel Cells Renewable Energy Port of Rotterdam Oil Videos

#### Advanced

Sparql Endpoint Advanced Topics

#### Toolbox

What links here Related changes Upload file Special pages Printable version Permanent link Browse properties

#### for discussion, while also providing the tools that allow for data from different sources to be connected, queried, and visualized from different perspectives. Power Plants Videos Featured Content Worldwide Flows Exploring Global Natural Gas Overview of Natural Gas **Electricity Production** Algeria 1.25e0 Natural gas world Overview of natural Learn about global UnitedSt... 6.1 Tel trade network electricity production, gas production, Russia dynamically based on data linked consumption, Iran reserves. generated from together from sources Canada country level data. such as Carma.org infrastructure and Norway 22.7% 0.05e0 trade networks 1.45el Netherlands and eGRID 🖗. Algeria 1.37e0 worldwide. Browse the fuel Indonesia sources and power China 1.270 outputs for 50,000 7.51e0 Netherla... 8.2e0

Earth 🖉 😂

#### Natural Gas **Electricity Production** Industrial Production Chains Infrastructure by Fuel Type in NL roduction of Propylene Oxide via hydrochlorination Compilation of natural Semantic wiki Data sourced from 1anv gas infrastructure technology & is used Carma.org & is action of Ammonia Polypropyler world wide: major to document the combined with Bay of Biscav Production of Catalloy pipelines, LNG different chains that information collected Espana terminals, crossconvert raw resources on fuel sources to tion of Allyl Chlorice border points - all into products. This show how the Portuga Production of Polypropylene can set the basis for located on map. Netherlands a collaborative generates most of its Morocco approach in power. documenting Production of Iso Propanel processes for a Life Cycle Assessment 2.

Timeline of Investments in the Port of Rotterdam

SaudiAr...

**Energy Calculations from CIA World Factbook** 

Facilities in the Port of Rotterdam

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power plants using a

KML file for Google

 Enipedia Blog Integration in Environment SPARQL Endpoint Energy Systems Advanced Topics Feature Requests

#### ChrisDavis My talk My preferences My watchlist My contributions Log out



## Page Discussion Read Edit with form Edit View history Image: Control of the second second

#### Navigation

Main page Enipedia Blog Contact Us Report a Problem Recent changes Documentation Help

#### Portals

Power Plants Electricity Storage Oil Videos

Advanced

Sparql Endpoint Advanced Topics

#### Toolbox

What links here Related changes Upload file Special pages Printable version Permanent link Browse properties

Contents [hide]
1 General
2 Data Links
3 Location
4 Power Conversion Units
5 Maps
6 Energy

Amer Powerplant

#### General

Operator:	Essent N.V.						
Year first built:	1980						
Owner company:	Essent N.V.						
Other names:							
Status:	Operational						
Depreciated entry: No							

#### Data Links

Search other databases 🗗 (experimental)								
Carma.org 🗗 ID:	1339. (original data source 🗗)							
Wikipedia:	Amercentrale 🗗							
DBpedia 🗗	Amercentrale 🗗							
Wikimapia 🗗	Amercentrale-powerplant 🗗							
OpenStreetMap 🗗	way/220122487 🗗							
	way/220122486 🗗							
Industry About 🗗	4710-amer-coal-power-plant 🗗							

EU ETS 🗗: 172 🗗

Location

You can edit this page and help us improve the information here.

#### Maps

See also:

- Interactive Full Map 🖉 🖪 🐻
- 🔹 Google Earth KML file 🖉 💊
- Search other databases @ (experimental)



Energy

Read Edit with form Edit View history

Go

Search



Page Discussion

Navigation

Main page Enipedia Blog Enipedia Mailing List Contact Us Add Reference Report a Problem Recent changes Random page Help

Portals

Power Plants Direct Carbon Fuel Cells Renewable Energy Port of Rotterdam Oll Videos

Advanced

Sparql Endpoint Advanced Topics

Toolbox

What links here Related changes Upload file Special pages

Units" section of the wiki page.

eneral Advanced			
- Power plant			
General		Type in an address, or click on the map to	move the marker
Operator:	Essent N.V.	Coordinates:	
Wikipedia page:	http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amercentrale	51.710730368168, 4.8433399200439	Update map
Year first built:	1980	Enter address here	Look up coordinates
Owner company:	Essent		Map Satellite
Status:	Deutsche Essent Gmbh		
CarmalD	Essent Milieu	van de Plomp Spyk	terboor
(id used on carma.org 🖗)	Essent N.V.		
EU ETS ID	868		1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
Location		7 +	
Location			
City: Geertruid	lenberg		
Metro area:			
State: Noord-bra	abant		
County:			
Zip code:			
- Internet			Gouvernes
Power Convers	ion Units		Geertruidenberg
Details about individua	al power conversion units (e.g. units		Stadsweg De Vest
	n set of boilers, turbines, generators)		
can be specified in mo	pre detail by clicking on save, and	Google	
then following the instr	ructions on the "Power Conversion	2000 ft	Map Data - Terms of Use Report a map error

#### Energy

Fuel type:

Cooling method: Power plant use:

#### Fuel consumption

#### Electricity production (Source: carma.org 🗗)

MWh \$	year \$
8,280,460.00	2000
8,942,400.00	2007
19,200,000.00	2020

#### Emissions (Source: EU ETS 🛃)

	name 💠	trend <b>‡</b>	2005 \$	2006 \$	2007 \$	2008 \$	2009 \$	2010 \$
Е	ssent N.V. Amercentrale	$\sim$	5,828,900	5,398,310	5,193,890	4,348,650	5,760,410	5,284,700

#### Emissions (Source: carma.org 🛃)

name 💠	emissions_kg 🗧	year ‡
Carbon Dioxide	8,168,340,000.00	2000
Carbon Dioxide	8,763,120,000.00	2007
Carbon Dioxide	17,236,500,000.00	2020

#### **References and notes**

reference	\$ notes	\$
http://www.essent.nl/content/overessent/activiteiten/centrales/amercentrale/index.html 🗗	The site of the owner	
http://www.essent.nl/content/overessent/het_bedrijf/mvo/feiten_en_cijfers/index.html &	Contains pdf reports with good data on this and other power stations owned by Essent. The mentions the power production, heat output, CO2, NOx, SO2, etc.	
http://www.omroepbrabant.nl/?news/216600462 /Geen%2Bgewonden%2Bbij%2Bexplosie%2Ben%2Bbrand%2BAmercentrale%2Bin%2BGeertruidenberg.aspx 🗗	In 2014 there was a large fire in the Amer Power plant.	
http://www.bioenergytrade.org/downloads/leafletamerplant.pdf 🗈		

Category: Powerplant

#### Facts about Amer Powerplant () Annual Carbonemissions2000 kg 8,168,342,282.257 kg (8,168,342.282 tonne) + 🔍 Annual Carbonemissions kg 8,763,124,355.162 kg (8,763,124.355 tonne) + 🧠 Annual Carbonemissionsnextdecade kg 17,236,510,230.821 kg (17,236,510.231 tonne) + 🔍 Annual Energyoutput2000 MWh 8,280,460 MWh + Q Annual Energyoutput MWh 8,942,401 MWh + 🔍 Annual Energyoutputnextdecade MWh 19,200,000 MWh + 🔍 Availability 0.9 + 🔍 Carmald 1339 + 🔍 City Geertruidenberg + 🔍 Cooling method cooling tower $+ \mathbb{Q}$ and fresh water $+ \mathbb{Q}$ Netherlands + 🔍 Country DBpedia Page http://dbpedia.org/resource/Amercentrale 🗗 + 🔍 Depreciated entry false + Q EU ETS ID 868 Fuel type Hard Coal + 🔍 Generation capacity electrical MW 1,285 MW + 9 Generation capacity thermal MW 600 MW + Q Industry About link http://www.industryabout.com/europe/netherlands/621-netherlands-fossil-fuels-energy/4710-amer-coal-power-plant 🗗 + 🔍 Intensity2000 kg CO2 per MWh elec 986.564 kg (0.987 tonne) + 🔍 Intensity kg CO2 per MWh elec 979.76 kg (0.98 tonne) + 🔍 Intensitynextdecade kg CO2 per MWh elec 900.835 kg (0.901 tonne) + 🔍 Latitude 51.711 + 🔍 Longitude 4.843 + 🔍 OpenStreetMap link http://www.openstreetmap.org/browse/way/220122487 🗗 + 🔍 and http://www.openstreetmap.org/browse/way/220122486 🗗 + 🔍 Operating cost 2.5EUR + Q Operating efficiency 40 + 9 Essent N.V. + 🔍 Operator Owl:sameAs http://dbpedia.org/resource/Amercentrale 🗗 + 🔍 Ownercompany Essent N.V. + 🔍 Point 51.710730368168 N, 4.8433399200439 E + 🔍 Power plant type electricity only + 🔍 and special cogen + 🔍 Primary fuel type Hard Coal + 🔍 Noord-brabant + 🔍 State Status Operational + 🔍 Wikimapia link http://wikimapia.org/1441417/Amercentrale-powerplant 🗗 + 🔍 http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amercentrale 🗗 + 🔍 Wikipedia page

Year built 1980 + 🔍



# Page Discussion Read Edit with form Edit View history Total Go Search

#### Navigation

Main page Enipedia Blog Contact Us Report a Problem Recent changes Documentation Help

Portals

Power Plants Electricity Storage Oil Videos

Advanced

Sparql Endpoint Advanced Topics

Toolbox

What links here Related changes Upload file Special pages Printable version Permanent link Browse properties

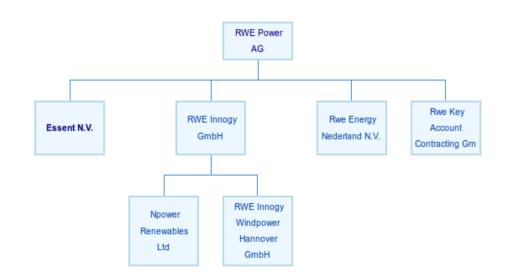


#### Links

Essent N.V.

#### Click here 🖉 to update the information below

- Website: http://www.essent.nl 🗗
- Wikipedia Page: https://nl.wikipedia.org/wiki/Essent 🙆
- Subsidiaries: None known
- Parent Company: RWE Power AG



#### Summary

Total annual production: 30,417,802 [MWh]

Total production facilities owned or operated: 59

#### Power Plants owned or operated by Essent N.V.

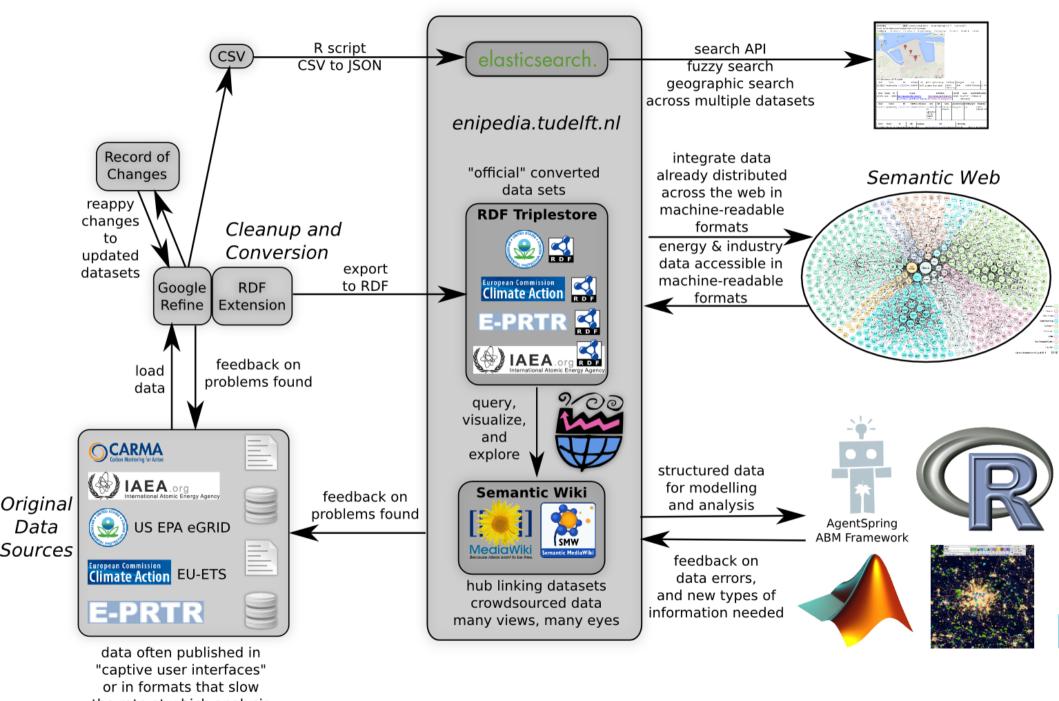
Icons indicate fuel types, with a question mark (?) indicating unknown fuel type. See also our interactive full map @, ? to explore all power plants in Enipedia. On Portal:Power Plants a KML file for Google Earth @ is also available.



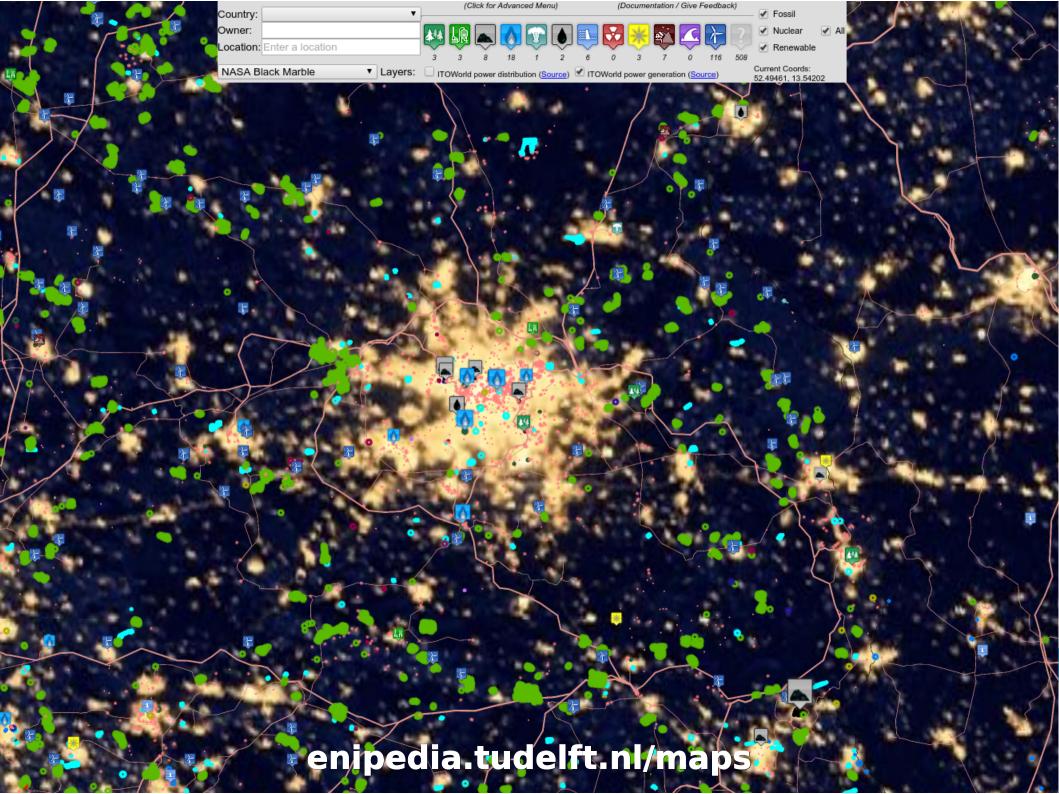
#### Emissions

Emissions of facilities according to the EU ETS @. In this dataset, the company is listed as "Essent". See EU-ETS Linked Data for more info on how you can query this data.

name 💠	trend ¢	2005 ¢	2006 \$	2007 ¢	2008 ¢	2009 ¢	2010 ¢
Essent N.V. Amercentrale	$\sim$	5,828,900	5,398,310	5,193,890	4,348,650	5,760,410	5,284,700
Essent Energie Productie Clauscentrale	~	1,261,840	1,434,680	1,715,050	1,727,220	988,065	568,134
Essent N.V. WKC Moerdijk	$\sim$	647,830	525,388	590,360	666,234	564,408	685,320
Essent WKC Enschede	$\sim$	119,421	109,459	93,376	110,308	144,539	156,242
Essent N.V. WKC Helmond 1/2	~~	98,779	103,230	105,669	99,390	126,853	124,830
Essent N.V. Dongecentrale	~~	85,749	96,953	126,222	92,028	111,364	31,660
Essent N.V. WKC Eindhoven	~~	73,460	66,485	78,188	76,139	98,500	101,558
Essent N.V. WKC Klazienaveen		41,907	44,110	55,217	55,115	80,645	59,112
Essent N.V. WKC Erica	~	40,295	54,884	62,218	58,561	78,942	41,056
Essent N.V. WKC Heineken	$\sim$	76,861	71,949	19,561	18,586	47,733	72,121
Essent N.V. WKC Bergen op Zoom	$\sim$	71,248	22,202	20,615	18,327	35,719	38,507
Essent N.V. Helmerhoek	~	1,226	3,618	3,932	6,920	5,596	10,836

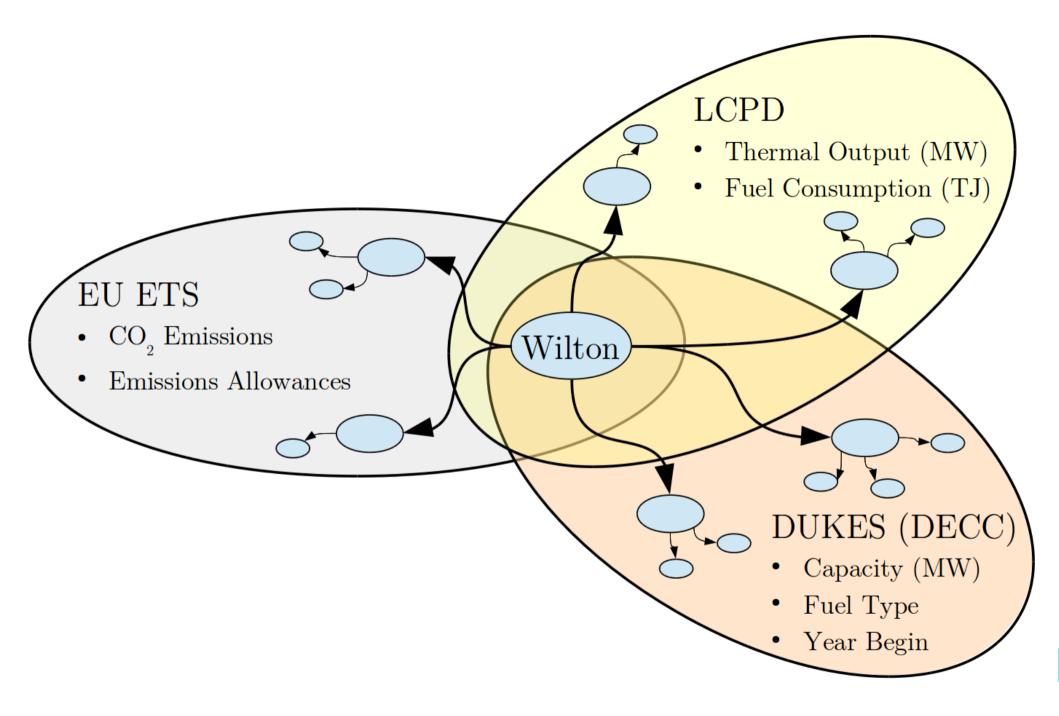


the rate at which analysis can be done.



## A tale of one (or four?) power stations and seven data sets





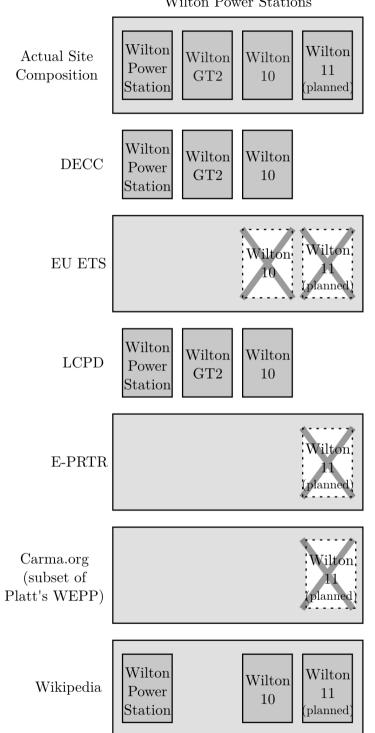
# How the European Commission manages data

Year \$	Plant Number <sup>‡</sup>	Plant name 🔶	Plant location \$	MWth \$	Biomass (TJ) ◆	Other solid ≑ fuels (TJ)	Liquid fuels ≑ (TJ)	Natural gas (TJ) <sup>≑</sup>	Other gases ≑ (TJ)	SO2 (t)	NOx (t)     ≑	Dust (t)     \$
2007	94	Wilton	SembCorp Utilities, Wilton P Stn		418.598	5576.306	143.159	606.001	0	5303.3	3446.1	129.4
2008	00	Sembcorp Utilities U.K Ltd Wilton	England	714	0	8302.55	10.214	1161.335	0	2570	1456.2	211.7
2008	204	Sembcorp Utilities U.K Ltd Wilton	England	100	2139	0	0	88.492	0	1.1	135.1	4.6
2008	205	Sembcorp Utilities U.K Ltd Wilton	England	100	0	0	0	50.672	0	0.01	0.1	0.02
2009	/4	Sembcorp Utilities U.K Ltd Wilton	England	714	0	4246.646	3.562	5647.128	0	1164.2495795525	992.0418719788	87.9914050096
2009	200	Sembcorp Utilities U.K Ltd Wilton 2	England	100	2669	0	0	100.07	0	2.01	193.6	1.07
2009	209	Sembcorp Utilities U.K Ltd Wilton 3	England	100	0	0	0	204.3	0	0.17	0.17	0.29

Large Combustion Plants Directive

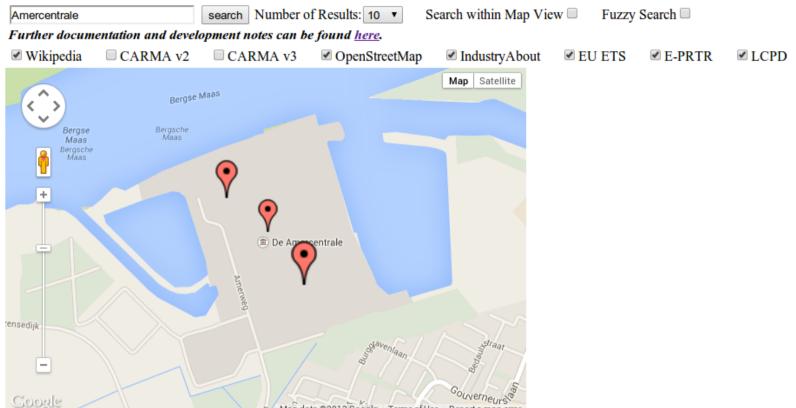
http://ec.europa.eu/environment/air/pollutants/stationary/lcp/legislation.htm

Entity	Data Sources											
	SembCorp	UK Department of Energy and Climate Change &	EU ETS 🖗	E-PRTR 🖗	Large Combustion Plant Directive &	Carma.org & (subset of WEPP)	Wikipedia &					
(entire site, data for all units aggregated together)												
Wilton Power Stations			SembCorp Utilities Teesside Power Station (This is likely without Wilton 10 as it burns biomass. Without the inclusion of the owner name, this could be confused with the other Teesside Power Station)	<ul> <li>Sembcorp Utilities (uk) Ltd</li> <li>Sembcorp Utilities (uk) Ltd Wilton 10 Power Station</li> <li>Sembcorp Utilities (uk) Ltd, Wilton Power Station</li> <li>(There's only one entry for a facility named Wilton that is owned by SembCorp. The labeling of this as Wilton 10 is likely wrong as mentioned in the discussion below)</li> </ul>		Wilton     Cogen (aggregation not clear, are other units included?)	<ul> <li>Wilton power stations</li> <li>(a.k.a. SembCorp power station)</li> </ul>					
(Power stations within the site)												
Wilton Power Station (main station)	<ul> <li>Wilton</li> <li>Power</li> <li>Station</li> </ul>	Wilton Power     Station			<ul> <li>Sembcorp Utilities U.K Ltd Wilton</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Wilton</li> <li>Power</li> <li>Station</li> </ul>					
Wilton GT2	• Wilton GT2	Wilton GT2			<ul> <li>Sembcorp Utilities U.K Ltd Wilton</li> <li>Sembcorp Utilities U.K Ltd Wilton 3</li> </ul>							
Wilton 10	<ul> <li>Sembcorp Biomass Power Station</li> <li>Wilton 10</li> </ul>	• Wilton 10			<ul> <li>Sembcorp Utilities U.K Ltd Wilton</li> <li>Sembcorp Utilities U.K Ltd Wilton 2</li> </ul>		• Wilton 10					
Wilton 11 (planned)							Wilton 11     (planned)					



Wilton Power Stations

### http://enipedia.tudelft.nl/Elasticsearch.html



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Score	Source	ID	changeset	uid	power	generator:type	timestamp	start_date	lon	
2.151220	5 OpenStreetMap	way/220122486	16846647	36080	generator	_	2013-07- 06T10:01:24Z		4.845097891666666	51.7077

Score	Source	ID	account	installation	euetsID	name	installationIdentifier
1.799764	euets	100933	http://enipedia.tudelft.nl/data/EU-	http://enipedia.tudelft.nl/data/EU-	100933	Essent N.V.	1.720000e+02
			ETS/country/NL/installation/172/account	ETS/country/NL/installation/172		Amercentrale	

Score	Source	ID	building	changeset	note	uid	name	generator:type	building:part	timestamp
1.7923129	OpenStreetMap	way/220122487	industrial	16846647	also fueled	36080	Amercentrale	steam_turbine	yes	2013-07-
		-			by		Eenheid 9			06T10:09:10Z
					gasification					
					of waste					
					building					

# Modelling and analysis of large scale solar energy integration in the Moroccan power system

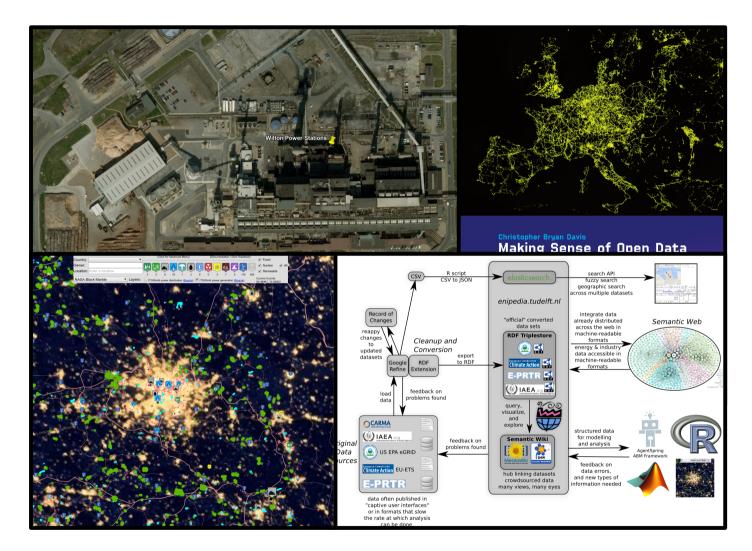
Harald G. Svendsen<sup>\*</sup>, Ole Christian Spro<sup>\*</sup>, Olav Alstad<sup>\*</sup>, Khalid Loudiyi<sup>†</sup>, Aicha Slassi Sennou<sup>†</sup> \*SINTEF Energy Research, Norway <sup>†</sup>Al Akhawayn University, Morocco

all generators in Tunisia and Algeria. Information about those generators, regarding capacity, type and location, is found from mainly Enipedia [13] and various lists on Wikipedia<sup>2</sup>. By using Enipedia, large generator datasets have been downloaded and processed before they are added to the model. Information about large power plants has been retrieved from Wikipedia and added manually. All the additional generators are placed in the closest existing node, and the capacity is superposed with existing capacity of the same generator type in the same node.

## What's Needed...

- Social Aspects
  - Aligning interests
  - Getting data publishers to fix their data
- Technical Aspects
  - Dependency mapping of datasets/research areas
  - Data processing pipelines

### **Questions?**



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